

Reasons For Offenses And Conditions For Improving Them

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Annotation: The article discusses the causes of violations and the conditions that allow them, the current problems facing law enforcement agencies and the public to eliminate them. The reasons for the wrongdoing are also based on sources confirming that the majority of offenders are young people, underage minors, women in financial difficulties, and children from high-income families.

Keywords: Offenders, offenses, crime prevention, crime prevention, minors, causes of offenses, public safety, crime prevention.

Introduction

In recent years, the bodies and institutions responsible for the harmonious development of minors in our country, the prevention of delinquency and crime, the strengthening of the legal framework for the protection of the rights and interests of minors, the prevention of juvenile delinquency and delinquency. attention is paid.

Identifying the causes of violations and the conditions allowing them, their elimination is one of the most urgent tasks facing law enforcement agencies and the population.

As a result of offenses and crime in our society, human and civil rights and freedoms are violated. Therefore, as a result of large-scale work carried out in the country in this direction, positive results have been achieved in some regions and territories. However, this still requires us to deal with them on a regular basis.

Indeed, when we look at the causes of crime, we find that in most cases they are young people, minors,

women in economic hardship, and children from high-income families.

As the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev noted: "Speaking about the measures taken on the organizational structure of the Armed Forces, it is necessary to note the creation of the National Guard. It is known that the activities of this special unit are aimed at ensuring the security of society and the state, the realization of human rights and freedoms, the protection of the population from various terrorist threats, criminal and other illegal actions.

We all know from time immemorial that the family is a holy place where children grow up - the future of society and the state. In particular, the Uzbek people have always distinguished themselves from other peoples by their kindness, kindness and humanity.

Main part

According to sources, for many centuries all the thinkers of mankind have been studying and eliminating the cause of crime in society. Legal scholars of Central Asia and Ancient Greece sought to study and explain the social factors that affect every person who committed a crime.

In particular, Abu Nasr al-Farabi in his book "The City of Noble People" noted that a person is not born a criminal, and the motives for violation of rights arising in him are the result of negative vices in society. According to the Greek philosopher Euclid, "the wise legislator takes the necessary measures to prevent crime, instead of being forced to impose punishment for the crime."

The list of proposed conditions that determine the reasons for the offense is not exhaustive and exhaustive. Depending on the characteristics of the development of society, certain conditions at one time or another may lose their significance or others may become important.

Crime today not only threatens the life, health and property of citizens, but also to some extent undermines the stability of the ongoing democratic reforms.

Article 3. of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the prevention of offenses" states that "an offense is an unlawful act entailing administrative or criminal liability."

Crime is not a person's way of thinking, but his actions, his behavior. On the other hand, such behavior manifests itself in the form of illegal action or inaction. The socially dangerous intent of the offender is reflected only in his actions.

German philosopher Hegel in his "Philosophy of Law" put forward the idea that people should be responsible for their actions, and not for their beliefs or intentions.

2018 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan

Decree № **PQ-4075** of December 24 "On additional measures to improve the efficiency of public safety" and a number of recommendations were developed to ensure the implementation of the Roadmap approved by this decree.

A number of literary sources present different theoretical views on the causes and conditions leading to an offense. Knowledge of the law of interdependence of cause and effect, an inextricable connection with conditions allows us to conduct an in-depth scientific and theoretical analysis of the offense. This is because a certain condition naturally exists at the source of the cause. Therefore, cause and effect cannot be considered in isolation.

The reason for the offense is the desire of a person to illegally satisfy his interests, dreams, and feelings.

The reasons and conditions for committing an offense are realities that affect the life of the state in relation to a particular socio-economic formation and cause criminal consequences.

The origins of the causes and conditions of crime are social in nature. These reasons and conditions create a kind of contradiction in the life of society.

The main conditions of crime in modern Uzbekistan are:

1. Economic difficulties and contradictions.
2. Lack of legal awareness of citizens, the level of culture and unwillingness to consciously comply with the law.
3. Alcoholism and drug addiction - factors leading to the destruction of the gene pool of people.
4. Imperfection of legislation. One of the important tasks of any legal system is to prevent actions that harm a person or society as a whole.
5. Lack of efficiency of law enforcement agencies.

There are two possible situations in which violations occur:

1. Pre-formed social mental states;
2. Circumstances affecting the occurrence of an offense, leading to criminal consequences and increasing the level of crime.

It is well known that in the history of each state, reforms were carried out in certain social, economic, political and cultural areas in the interests of society and its members. Each reform in this area has its own goals and interests. Indeed, in order for all reforms in any direction to reach their ultimate goal, it is

necessary to rely on the achievements of science and technology.

When analyzing the causes and conditions of rights associated with economic reforms, we must take into account the following three situations:

First, an analysis of the causes of social conflicts;

Secondly, to determine quantitative indicators of offenses and conditions leading to criminal cases;

Third, take into account the main characteristics of the subjects of the crime.

When studying the causes of juvenile delinquency and the circumstances that led to it, the factors leading to crime can be divided into three groups: socio-economic factors, spiritual factors, organizational and managerial factors.

Agreeing with Professor M. Rustambaev, we can divide the causes and conditions of juvenile delinquency into the following groups:

- Distribution of videos promoting popular culture;
- Internet propaganda of all kinds of quarrels and fights in public places;
- lack of materials;
- dissolution of the parental marriage, the parent is not real, the parent lives separately;
- Inappropriate parenting practices: neglect, cruelty, rudeness, discrimination, abuse and exploitation;
- The child's opinion is not taken into account by the parents.

Another important cause of juvenile delinquency is the disregard for moral and legal values, as well as a strong desire to gain access to the material resources necessary for entertainment.

As President Sh.M. Mirziyoyev noted, "Attention to women should always be at the center of all our efforts, this should be our common duty. Focusing on the family really touches us."

Today it is appropriate to mention some women who commit various offenses and crimes without rational use of women's freedom and the enormous conditions created for them. Analysis of modern socio-economic processes shows that the main causes of female crime are:

1. Their active participation in social production;
2. Decrease in social control in various strata of society;
3. Anxiety and conflict between people in society are cases of mutual hostility;
4. The growth of alcoholism, drug addiction, prostitution, homelessness and robbery, contrary to the way of life of society.

The growing participation of women in the division of labor makes them the main breadwinners of the

family, so women who sometimes do business provide financial support to the family, even if they are husbands.

In addition, in his speech on the occasion of the 27th anniversary of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, President Mirziyoyev said: if the legal knowledge, consciousness and culture of our citizens are insufficient, it will be difficult to achieve the expected results. ...

The wise saying of legal scholars many centuries ago: "Understanding the law develops a sense of responsibility," never loses its relevance. In other words, respect for the Constitution and the law, legal consciousness and culture should become a way of life and activity of every citizen, every official. "

Domestic offenses are characterized by specific causes and conditions. It can be seen that the cause of such crimes is mainly caused by alcohol and drug users. It is known that a person's addiction to drinking causes such defects of his personality as lack of culture, limited spiritual qualities, extreme superficiality of needs. In this regard, the material deprivation of some people prompts them to seek and drink with a group of people, of course, many of these cases eventually lead to fights and crimes.

Statistics have shown that most road traffic accidents and related offenses are committed by unprepared, irresponsible, undisciplined drivers. At the same time, they deliberately violate the established obligations, assess the situation on the roads superficially and carelessly.

Conclusion

Ensuring stability of the population, enhancing the involvement of women and youth in socially useful activities, meaningful organization of leisure for minors, increasing family income, creating fair and prosperous living conditions will serve as a factor in the prevention of delinquency.

President ShavkatMirziyoyev instructed to develop a "Road Map", which includes specific measures to prevent crime in the regions, taking into account the specifics of each region. As part of these measures, we see the following:

First, the introduction of clear assessment criteria that take into account the effectiveness of crime prevention, including the dynamics of crime, the frequency of their occurrence, public opinion, satisfaction of citizens with the results of preventive work and the level of interaction with the population;

Secondly, to ensure that the address, industry specialization, regional and other peculiarities are taken into account in the development and implementation of interdepartmental crime prevention programs;

Thirdly, conducting comprehensive scientific and practical research on the prevention of offenses, the

introduction of modern methods of preventive work;

Fourth, to develop a system of measures to provide legal, social, psychological, medical, pedagogical and other assistance to victims of offenses and persons with non-social behavior prone to offenses or who have committed offenses;

Fifth, improve the mechanisms for involving citizens and public organizations in crime prevention, including through financial and other incentives.

The concept of "Safe Zone" and "Safe City" put forward by the President for the prevention, suppression and detection of offenses and crimes is a vivid evidence of our opinion. One thing can be said, based on the essence of this concept, that peace and tranquility not only in every region, but also in families, maintaining a healthy environment should be the main task of each of us in our daily activities.

In short, an effective legal education system is a necessary tool for shaping the legal consciousness and culture of young people, the foundations of the rule of law.

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